**APRIL 2023** 

# AVEVA's Strategies to Keep Our Products & Customers Secure

For External Use

Alicia Rantos – AVEVA Cyber Security Governance Program Manager CS

Bryan Owen – AVEVA Head of Product Security R&D



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# Agenda

- Agenda & Introductions
- Current Threat Landscape
- AVEVA Product Cybersecurity Practices
- Customer Success Cybersecurity Best Practices & Resources
- Industry Best Practice Recommendations
- Questions
- Resources and References

# Speaker Introduction

### Alicia Rantos

- Cyber Security Governance Program Manager, Customer Success (Global).
- Part of Customer Success since 1999 formerly supporting key products and programs.
- B.Sc. in Computer Information Systems and an MBA.
- Trained by the Department of Homeland Security's Control Systems Security Program and SANS in 2014.
- GIAC Global Industrial Cyber Security Professional (GICSP) certified 2015.

# Speaker Introduction

### Bryan Owen

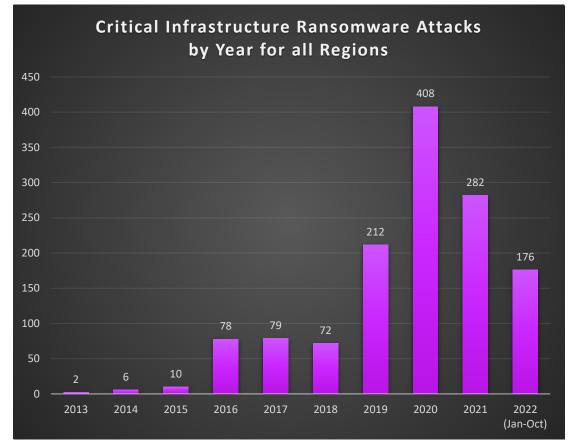


# Current Threat Landscape



# Critical Infrastructure Ransomware Attacks (CIRA) Dataset

Successful attacks are a new normal for several CI sectors. Government, Healthcare, and Education are the most reported while attacks in Chemical and Water are the least reported.

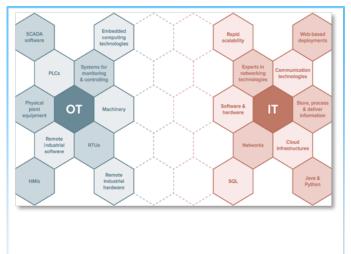


2022 (Jan-Oct)	2013 thru Oct 2022	Primary Sector	
33	295	Government Facilities	
25	223	Healthcare	
24	197	Education	
17	101	Critical Manufacturing	
12	98	Information Technology	
12	73	Transportation Systems	
9	64	Commercial Facilities	
10	59	Communications	
8	52	Financial	
1	49	Emergency Services	
12	44	Energy	
7	38	Food and Agriculture	
0	13	Chemical	
3	12	Water and Wastewater	
3	7	Defense Industrial	
0	1	Nuclear	

Source: TEMPLE University Rege, A. (2022). "Critical Infrastructure Ransomware Attacks (CIRA) Dataset". Version 12.4. Temple University. Online at https://sites.temple.edu/care/cira/. Funded by National Science Foundation CAREER Award #1453040. ORCID: 0000-0002-6396-106

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### Could Ransomware Jump the Gap?







### DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION



### ENTERPRISE ACCESS TO ICS DATA



# **CISA: Securing Industrial Control Systems**



A Unified Initiative

**CISA's ICS Vision** 

- Empower the ICS community to defend itself
- Inform ICS investments and proactive risk management of NCFs
- Unify capabilities and resources of the Federal Government
- Move to proactive ICS security; and
- Drive positive, sustainable, and measurable change to the ICS risk environment.



# **Colonial Pipeline Attack timeline**

Massive fuel outages in Eastern USA. \$4.4 million in ransom paid.

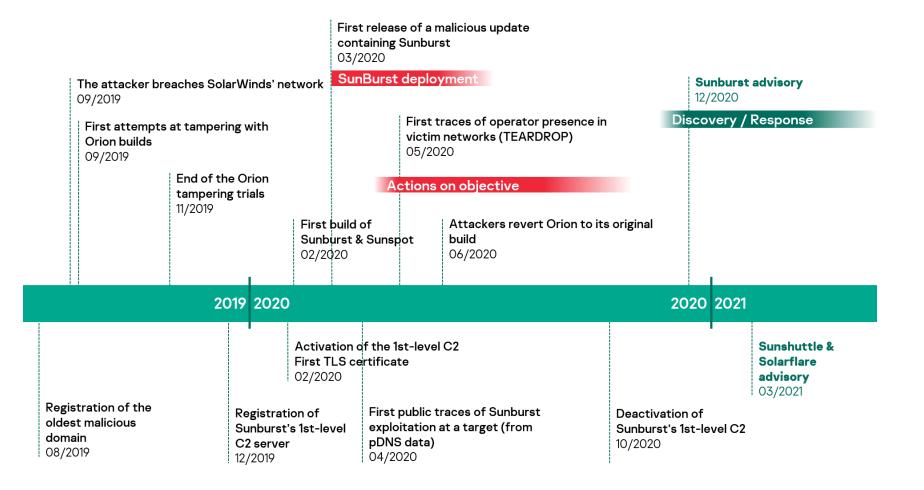
#### TIMELINE OF EVENTS

Long to Description of Management	
FRIDAY, MAY 7	
	Colonial Pipeline becomes aware of a ransomware attack subsequently attributed to the Darkside group
	Digital systems are taken offline to contain the threat
	Colonial engages leading third-party cybersecurity firm and activates incident response team
	The FBI, CISA, FERC, PHMSA, U.S. Department of Energy and Homeland Security are notified of the incident
	Colonial releases the first of eight statements informing the public about the ransomware attack
SATURDAY, MAY 8 - SUNDAY, MAY 9	<b>(</b>
	Colonial begins daily coordination meetings with the federal government led by Department of Energy
	Colonial begins daily on-the-ground and aerial system integrity monitoring across 5,500 mile pipeline footprint
	Colonial begins to manually operate some smaller lateral lines between terminals and delivery points while existing inventory is available
	Colonial's operational team begins development of a system restart plan
MONDAY, MAY 10 - TUESDAY, MAY 11	<b>o</b>
	The FBI confirms ransomware is responsible for the incident
	Colonial continues to work with the Department of Energy and customers to identify where product shortage may exist and prioritize those locations
	Federal and state governments take emergency actions to help alleviate disruptions to the fuel supply chain
WEDNESDAY, MAY 12	
	Colonial restarts pipeline operations at approximately 5:00 p.m. ET

- Hackers used old existing credentials to access network via VPN
- The credentials were probably obtained from a previous information leak that had been sold on the dark web
- MFA could have helped
- Deletion of old accounts could have helped

# SolarWinds attack timeline

### Major operation lasting more than a year

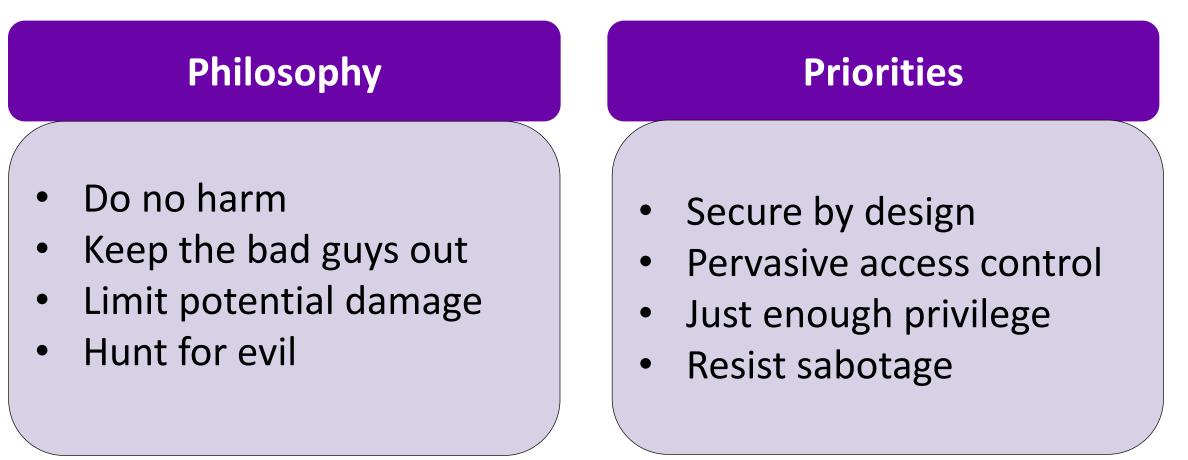


# **AVEVA Product Cybersecurity Practices**



## AVEVA's Commitment

Support of AVEVA and customers' mission to operate safe and reliable systems.



### Executive Commitment

Risk management key performance indicators

Reportable incidents

Potential major non-conformance

**Cloud security interventions** 

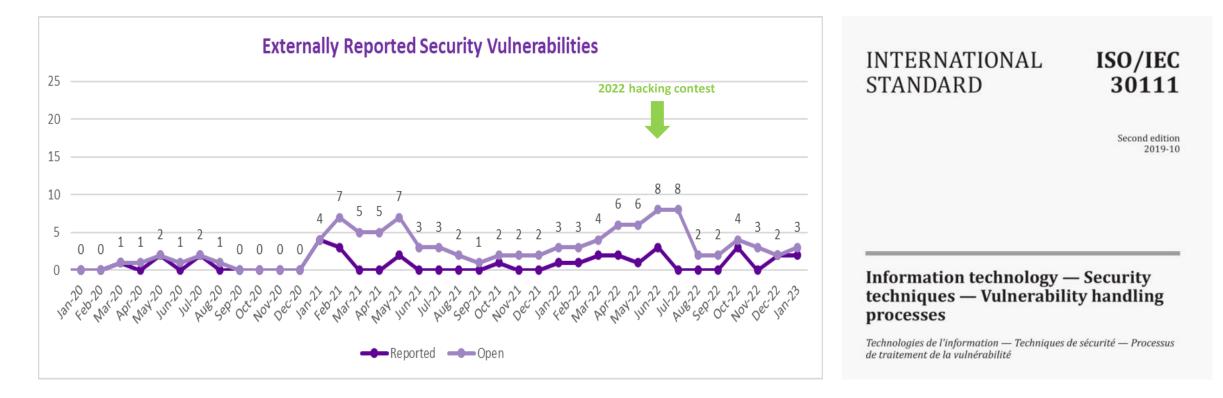
Software security interventions

**External discovered issues** 



### External Discovered Issues

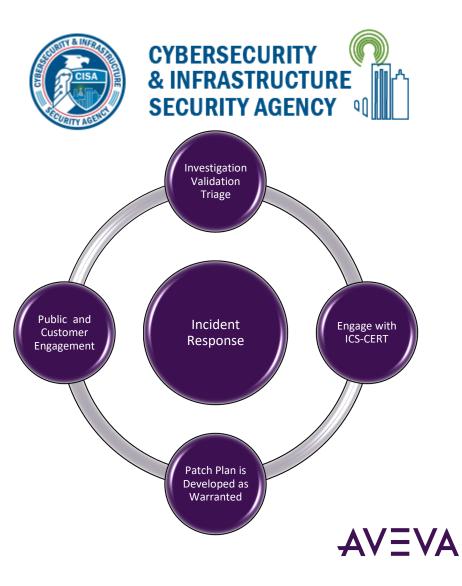
AVEVA coordinates with customers, security researchers and authorities on response to security concerns. Updates and/or mitigation guidance are provided in alignment with recognized standards.



# Incident Response/Vulnerability Management

### Incident Response Working Procedure Overview

- Investigation, Validation, and Triage of issue
- Severity ranking use Common Vulnerability Scoring System and related information (CISA Known Exploited Vulnerability Catalog, Exploit Prediction Scoring System, etc)
- Coordination with AVEVA Product Teams and ICS-CERT (CISA)
- Remediation/mitigation plan approval including development of a software security update as appropriate
- Security Bulletins, Distributor and Customer alerts, and public announcements as warranted



## Executive Commitment – Targeted Investments

Accelerate risk reduction commensurate with the changing landscape for cyber threats

### **Reportable incidents**

#### Sabotage Resistance

- ADO Security
- Infrastructure as Code



### Potential major non-conformance

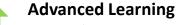
**Cloud security interventions** 

#### **Built-in Security**

- Common scorecard
- Common dev tools
  SVNOPSVS<sup>®</sup>

Software security interventions

### External discovered issues



- Accelerate expert led assessments
- Learn from hackers



#### **Cloud Security Assurance**

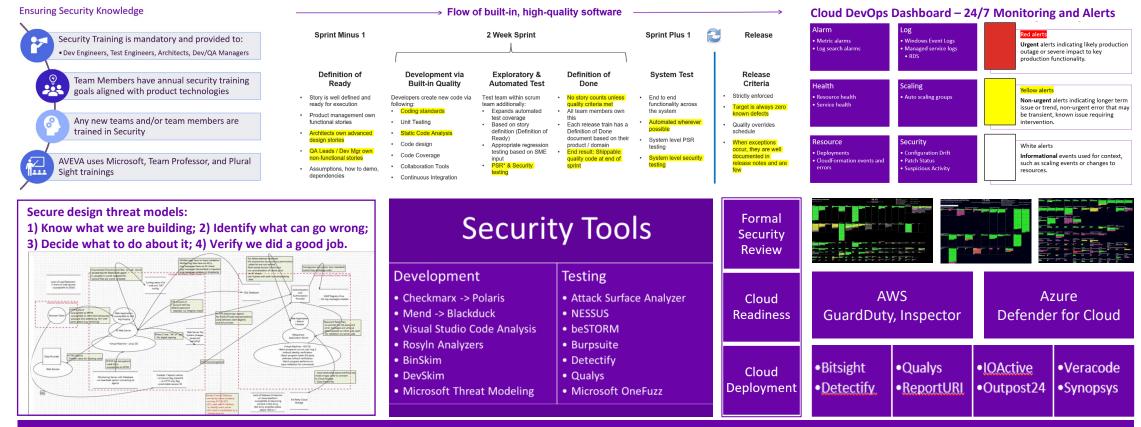
- Faster security updates
- Proactive security tools





# Modern Software Development Process and Tool Chains

Secure development lifecycle and operational security assurance practices are integrated within AVEVA R&D processes.



Practices conform or exceed industry standards & compliance: ISA/IEC 62443, NIST 800-218, ISO 27001, SOC2

Current continuous improvement initiatives and activities \*Several workstreams will involve significant joint effort with corporate IT and BU partners



#### **Built-in Security**

- Measuring best practices
- Leading security tools
- Chaos engineering



#### Assessed and Verified

- Organization certifications
- Standard benchmarks
- Supply chain risk management



#### Sabotage Resistance

- Controlled access to code
- DevOps methodology
- Zero trust architecture



#### Advanced Learning

- Certified ethical hacker
- Penetration testing
- Adversary simulation



#### **Cloud Security Assurance**

- Configuration management
- Endpoint protection
- Security operations center



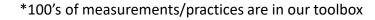
#### **Product Security Partners**

- Modern frameworks
- Security research
- Public/Private collaboration

# Product Security Scorecard

### We relentlessly strive to measure and prioritize security best practices.

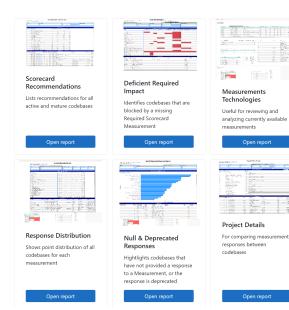
Тор	1-10 and Measurement [ID]	Тор	11-20 and Measurement [ID]
1	Virus scan deliverables [#202]*	11	Track and review code changes [#103]
2	SCA (Black Duck/Mend) No security issues in release [#200]	12	Credential Management [#68]
3	Sign executables [#201]	13	Service hardening: run-as [#16]
4	Verification of 3rd Party Components [#101]	14	Encryption in transit [#63]
5	Formal Security Review (FSR) with Product Security [#220]	15	Remove banned functions [#25]
6	SAST (Polaris/Checkmarx) Security Issues [#120]	16	Content Security Policy [#69]
7	DAST Adoption (Detectify/Outpost24) [#118]	17	Anti-CSRF [#14]
8	Threat Modeling [#219]	18	Least privilege access to all remote datastores/api's [#217]
9	Azure Security Center for Hosted Services [#108]	19	Yaml Pipeline [#109]
10	Binary Analysis (Binskim) [#34]	20	Attack Surface Analysis [#44]

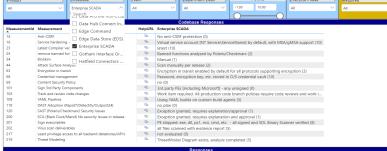


### Scorecard Illustration

Use objective data to inform planning and advance best practice implementation

#### **Scorecard PowerBI report selection**





"Project Details" report sample for Enterprise SCADA

IpUR	L Measurement	Team	Codebase	Response	Points	Comment	Submitted Date
90	Anti-CSRF	Operations 1	Enterprise SCADA	No anti-CSRF protection (0)	0.00	We have identified 3 web interfaces in Enterprise	12/9/2022 3:10:
Ø	Service hardening - run-as	Operations 1	Enterprise SCADA	Virtual service account [NT Service\Se	10.00	Enterprise SCADA services are the installed by Pr	12/12/2022 7:2
90	Latest Compiler version	Operations 1	Enterprise SCADA	latest (10)	10.00		11/21/2022 8:21
Ð	remove banned functions	Operations 1	Enterprise SCADA	Banned functions analyzed by Polaris/	2.00		11/21/2022 8:2:
90	BinSkim	Operations 1	Enterprise SCADA	Manual (1)	1.00		11/21/2022 8:1-
0	Attack Surface Analysis	Operations 1	Entorprice SCADA	Scop manually per release (2)	2.00	ASA ccap was complete for last release. It identifi	12/12/2022 7:26

#### "Scorecard Summary" report sample for all codebases



### Scorecard Tailored Baselines

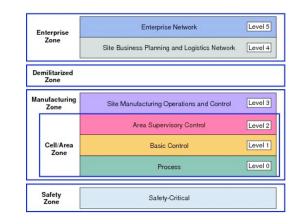
Scorecard leverages internal tools and procedures with proven support for compliance audit.

#### **Cloud Service Baseline**

- Measurements specific to rapid deployment of security updates
- Multi-tenant measurements
- Cadence vs release focused
  measurements
- Threat simulation including
  - Chaos engineering methods
  - External penetration testing
  - Detection and response drills
- SOC2 specific compliance evidence

#### **Process Control Baseline**

- Measurements applicable to ISA/IEC
  62443 product capability level 2
- Prescriptive threat modeling measurements
- ISA Secure specific compliance
  evidence



#### **National Security Baseline**

- Measurements specific to regulatory directives
- NIST 800-53 R5 conformance for development environment
- MS ADO security best practices
- Infrastructure as code measurements
- Prescriptive software supply chain security risk management

### Advancing Baseline Capability

Important initiatives leveraging industry experts are highlighed below.

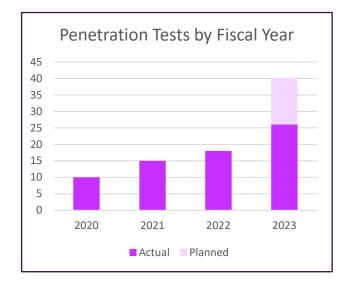
### **SYNOPSYS**<sup>®</sup>

- Advance secure code and manage 3P component risk
- Best of breed software security suite tools
- Status: Migration in progress



### VERACODE

- Accelerate penetration testing and learn from experts
- Trusted security verification consultation
- Status: In production



### 

- Unify and modernize secure code signing infrastructure
- Trusted root for cryptographic service
- Status: Preparation and planning

"We have 6,000-plus developers on six continents. Trying to secure all the keys that they need (for code signing) would be a nightmare. With SSM, the keys remain in the cloud, and access is provided to sign with them, but not to get the actual keys themselves. That is a huge win for us."

David Nalley, Vice President, Infrastructure, The Apache Software Foundation

# Advancing Cloud Capability

Operational assurance built into cloud services includes comprehensive security monitoring and alerting. We are targeting detection rules and alert workflows for faster remediation.

#### Inside->Out (Configuration and Activity Alerting)

- Vulnerability and network exposure inspection
- On change and continuous security monitoring





**AWS Inspector** 

Defender for Cloud

#### **Outside->In (Attack Surface Management)**

- OWASP compliant web application security testing
- Continuous penetration testing service





Domain verification

**Continuous PenTest** 

# BITSIGHT

Security rating service & supply chain risk management

Corporate security



# Summary of Certifications and Q3 External Audit Highlights

Audit frequencies include biannual, annual and every 3 years



### ISO 9001 Quality Certification

- Quality Management certificate
- Improves product, process and service quality
- Increases customer satisfaction
- Audit: Oct 2022



### **ISASecure SDLA**

- IEC 62443-4-1 standard
- Security Development Lifecycle Assurance
- Secure by design; secure coding and verification
- Audit: Sept/Oct 2022



### ISO 27001 Security Certification

- Information Security Management
- Risk-based approach to information asset management
- Continuous risk assessments
- Audit: Oct 2022



### SOC 2 Type 2 Audit

- Security assessment of cloud services
- AICPA Trust Criteria
- Business imperative for AVEVA Cloud
- Audit: Nov/Dec 2022



### **ANNSI Certification**

- France only country certification
- Product specific: AVEVA System Platform
- French security agency requirement
- Business imperative; sales requirement



### ISO 14001

- Environmental Management Systems
- Environmental impact continuous improvement
- Business imperative for ESG
- Audit: Nov/Dec 2022



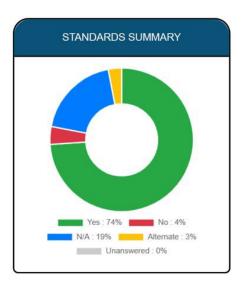
## Product Security Special Assessments

Benchmarking and advancing defender knowledge is essential to counter rapidly evolving threats.



#### **National Security Zone**

- US CISA security evaluation tool
- NIST 800-53 Rev 5 Score: >95%





#### ZDI sponsored bug bounty contest

- AVEVA Edge Data Store
- \$20K Award for Remote Code Execution



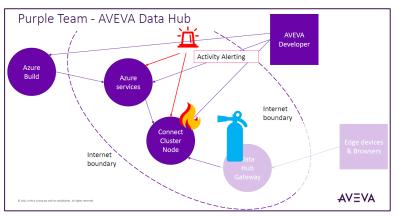
#### 2022 results: Edge HMI 4 exploits (\$80K)

Target	Cash Prize	Master of Pwn Points
AVEVA Edge	\$20,000 (USD)	20



#### **AVEVA Data Hub**

- Purple team engagement
- Highlighted in AWC security presentation



Light 'fires' behind the lines, verify detection, and practice putting the fire out.

# **Customer Success Cybersecurity Best Practices**



# **Customer Success Cybersecurity Program**

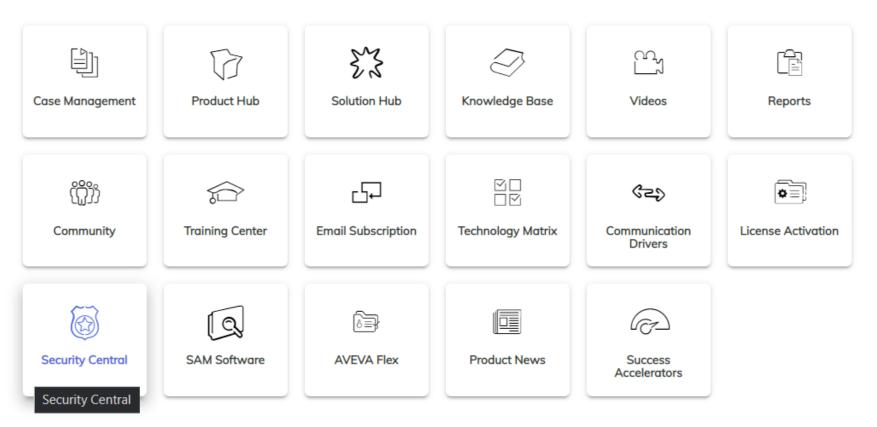
- Customer cyber security issues/incidents, questions, requests.
- Collaborates with organizational resources:
  - R&D / QA product security teams to resolve issues, test, document and present.
  - Marketing, Management and various teams to accomplish cyber security goals.
  - Schneider Electric, Cylance and other Cyber Security consulting groups on consulting projects, training.
  - CF Team on Success Accelerator service offering details and resources.
- Customer Success Website's <u>Security Central</u> and related questions
- Customer Success PI Business website's security pages and articles.

# Knowledge & Support Center: Security Central

SoftwareSupportSP.Aveva.com/#/SecurityCentral

### Knowledge & Support Center

Customize



# **Security Central Resources**

### • Product Cyber Security Updates

- Official product vulnerability issue/resolution bulletins
- Products/lines added as needed

### Microsoft Security Update Reports

- Update/KB testing results posted
- Policies & Guidelines
  - Support statement, related updates and statements
- Certifications & Compliance
  - Security Certifications, Compliance, Attestations.

# Product Cyber Security Updates: Highlight Recent Posts

- Mar 14, 2023 <u>AVEVA-2023-001</u>
  - AVEVA<sup>™</sup> InTouch Access Anywhere and AVEVA<sup>™</sup> Plant SCADA Access Anywhere: Multiple Vulnerabilities
- Aug 18, 2022 <u>AVEVA-2022-005</u>
  - Multiple vulnerabilities in AVEVA Edge (formerly known as InduSoft Web Studio)
- May 9, 2022 <u>AVEVA-2022-001</u>
  - AVEVA<sup>™</sup> InTouch Access Anywhere and AVEVA<sup>™</sup> Plant SCADA Access Anywhere Escape from streamed app into OS context
- Feb 14, 2022 <u>AVEVA-2021-007</u>
  - System Platform Cleartext Credentials in Memory and Diagnostic Memory Dumps

# Microsoft Security Updates Reporting

- Partnership with Microsoft
- Updates / KBs are tested and posted monthly by last Friday of the month
- Results posted on **Security Central** cross-referenced with **Technology Matrix**
- Related Tech Alerts
  - TA000032813 System Platform and related product issues with KN5004442 DCOM Hardening
  - <u>TA000034767</u> Microsoft Updates / KBs for .NET Framework impact System Platform and related AVEA product installations.

# **Cloud Security Trust Center**

Ensuring your digital security

- AVEVA Cloud Security Trust Center at <a href="https://sw.aveva.com/trust">https://sw.aveva.com/trust</a>
- Sub-sites for System Status, Security and Legal
- We also have available by request from Product Management:
  - CSA CAIQ completed for our Cloud products [Consensus Assessment Initiative Questionnaire]
  - Cloud Security White Paper
- And available by request:
  - SOC 2 Type 2 Report (available on request with NDA)
  - CyberGRX report (available on request with NDA)

### DHS TSA Security Directive Pipeline 2021-02C (SD02C) [2022]

- Summary of Directive
  - Primarily effects Enterprise Pipeline Management Systems(OASyS), Wonderware, Citect
  - Routinely changing product passwords
  - Secure access of infrastructure, move backup media off-line/site
  - Recovery exercises from malware/ransomware
  - Limit access to customer operations environments
  - Implement multi-factor authentication, Allow-listing/whitelisting
- Typical issues
  - Issues involving Microsoft Updates challenges bringing systems up-to-date
  - Updating passwords
  - Pointing customer to self-serve info on how-to...

# Industry Best Practice Recommended Actions





- Customers should follow the NIST Cybersecurity Framework (CSF)
- And the NIST Guide to Industrial Control Systems (ICS) Security – NIST SP 800-82.





## **Key Concepts and Best Practices**

- Architecture and network segmentation
- Security Controls and User Management
- Vulnerability Management
- Patch/Version Management
- System Protections (Antivirus, Firewalls etc)
- Policies, Monitoring and Reporting
- Incident Response
- Business Continuity / Disaster recovery
- Training and User Education



### **CISA Performance Goals**



#### CPG

Cross-Sector Cybersecurity Performance Goals

March 2023 Update

Cybersecurity Practices to Address ICS Att&ck Tactics
Asset Inventory
Mitigating Known Vulnerabilities
Supply Chain Risk Management
Changing Default Passwords
Account Management
Network Segmentation
Phishing-Resistant MFA
Cybersecurity Training
Strong and Agile Encryption
Secure Sensitive Data
Hardware and Software Approval
System Backups
Secure Log Storage
Prohibit Connection of Unauthorize Devices
No Exploitable Services on the Internet
Limit OT Connections to Public Internet
Vulnerability Disclosure/Reporting
Deploy Security.txt Files



# Conclusions



### Our Vision of Success for Internal and External Stakeholders

#### **Customers**

- Minimal risk of attack through a vulnerability in AVEVA products
- Security updates are non-disruptive and manageable

#### **AVEVA**

- Software development and operation is secure and cost efficient
- Product offers are not economically viable targets (for internal or external attack)

#### Regulators

- AVEVA is a trusted industry partner and actively engaged in collaboration
- Product offers are certified as fit for purpose (support of critical operations)



## **Moving Forward**

Cybersecurity is a Partnership and Shared Commitment

- AVEVA is committed to keeping our customers secure.
- AVEVA will continue to focus on product Cybersecurity through its SDL, Tools and Practices
- AVEVA will continue to evolve our products with the latest technology to ensure our customers a secure experience with all our product offerings

### Stay Safe and Secure!



### Questions







- NIST CSF
  - <u>https://www.nist.gov/cyberframework</u>
- NIST 800-82 r2: Guide to Industrial Control Systems (ICS) Security
  - <u>https://nvlpubs.nist.gov/nistpubs/SpecialPublications/NIST.SP.800-82r2.pdf</u>
- NIST 800-61 r2, Computer Security Incident Handling Guide
  - <u>https://nvlpubs.nist.gov/nistpubs/specialpublications/nist.sp.800-61r2.pdf</u>

- NIST 800-184, Guide for Cybersecurity Event Recovery
  - <u>https://nvlpubs.nist.gov/nistpubs/SpecialPublications/NIST.SP.800-184.pdf</u>
- NIST 800-30 r1, Guide for Conducting Risk Assessments
  - <u>https://csrc.nist.gov/publications/detail/sp/800-30/rev-1/final</u>
- GPO Resources
  - <u>https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/security/threat-protection/windows-security-configuration-framework/windows-security-baselines</u>
  - <u>https://www.cisecurity.org/benchmark/microsoft\_windows\_server/</u>
- Microsoft's Threat Modeling Tool
  - https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/securityengineering/sdl/threatmodeling



- CISCO-AVEVA-SE Oil and Gas Pipeline Security Reference Document
  - <u>https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/solutions/Verticals/Oil\_and\_Gas/Pipeline/SecurityReference</u> /Security-IRD/Security-IRD.html
- National Vulnerability Database (NVD) by NIST
  - https://nvd.nist.gov/
- Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVE)
  - <u>https://cve.mitre.org/</u>



- SANS (Information Security Training and Resources)
  - https://www.sans.org/
- Center for Internet Security (CIS)
  - https://www.cisecurity.org/
- CISA / NCCIC / ICS-CERT
  - <u>https://www.cisa.gov/ics</u>
  - <u>https://www.us-cert.gov/ics</u>
- OWASP (Open Web Application Security Project)
  - https://owasp.org/



- NIS Directive
  - <u>https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/network-and-information-security-nis-directive</u>
- Standards
  - IEC 62443, ISO 2700x, NERC, NIST
- FAIR (Factor Analysis of Information Risk)
  - Value at Risk (VaR) Framework for cybersecurity and operational risk
  - <u>https://www.fairinstitute.org/</u>





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The Company shall not be obliged to disclose any revision to these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances occurring after the date on which they are made or to reflect the occurrence of future events.



#### ABOUT AVEVA

AVEVA is a world leader in industrial software, providing engineering and operational solutions across multiple industries, including oil and gas, chemical, pharmaceutical, power and utilities, marine, renewables, and food and beverage. Our agnostic and open architecture helps organizations design, build, operate, maintain and optimize the complete lifecycle of complex industrial assets, from production plants and offshore platforms to manufactured consumer goods.

Over 20,000 enterprises in over 100 countries rely on AVEVA to help them deliver life's essentials: safe and reliable energy, food, medicines, infrastructure and more. By connecting people with trusted information and AI-enriched insights, AVEVA enables teams to engineer efficiently and optimize operations, driving growth and sustainability.

Named as one of the world's most innovative companies, AVEVA supports customers with open solutions and the expertise of more than 6,400 employees, 5,000 partners and 5,700 certified developers. The company is headquartered in Cambridge, UK.

Learn more at www.aveva.com

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